

# **General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)**

Major changes and technical challenges

Håkan Karlsson, Pitney Bowes Software, April 2017

# Pitney Bowes?



# Pitney Bowes: IDENTIFY, LOCATE, COMMUNICATE





### Customer Information Management

- Customer Analytics
- Data Management & Integration
- Data Quality
- Maintenance & Support
- · Professional Services

From physical post to digital communication, adding data management:

- Name, address, personal data
- Location analysis



# Location Intelligence

- Asset Management
- Enterprise Location Intelligence
- Geographic Information Systems
- Location & Business Data
- Location Based Services
- Maintenance & Support
- Market Analytics
- Professional Services

### Customer Engagement

- Communication Archiving Solutions
- Contact Center Automation
- Customer-Engaged Billing
- Customer Lifecycle Management
- Customer Self Service
- Digital Document Delivery Platform
- Maintenance & Support
- Mover Marketing
- Production Intelligence
- Professional Services



# Shipping & Mailing

- Address Management
- Domestic Shipping
- Ink & Supplies
- Inserting
- Management & Tracking
- Online Postage
- Outsourced Mailing Services
- · Parcel & Mail Sorting
- Postage & Carrier Accounting
- Postage Management
- Postage Meters
- Print & Mail Production Management
- Printing
- Production & Finishing
- Productivity Solutions



### Global Ecommerce

Cross-Border Shipping

# DISCLAIMER

This presentation by Pitney Bowes is to highlight a subject of general interest and does not constitute any legal advice or apply to specific circumstances

# WHY GDPR?

# **Increased Processing of Personal Data**

**Enrichment** 

**Profiling** 

Outsourcing

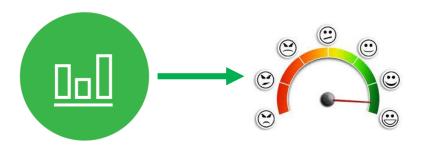
Cloud

**Customer Analytics** 

Social Media

Big Data, IoT, ML, AI ...

### From Statistics to Sentiment



From General trends to Individual

# **Increased Impact on Privacy**







# Some of the changes with GDPR



Unified law across the EU/EEA



Strengthened control for the individual



Consent and Opt-out



Roles and responsibilities



**Audits and Sanctions** 

# Challenging changes for Data Controllers and Processors

"This will potentially be even worse than the Y2K challenge" Information Age, November 2016

"All organisations should reserve at least 2 % of their global turnover"

Kim Hindart, City Network, May 2016

"Companies who take the lead will be winners in Customer Satisfaction as well as Employer Brand" Håkan Karlsson, Pitney Bowes, April 2017

"33 % report they are prepared, 39 % are unprepared and 28 % just don't know" ComputerSweden, October 2016

"We estimate the need for an additional 28,000 Data Protection Officers"

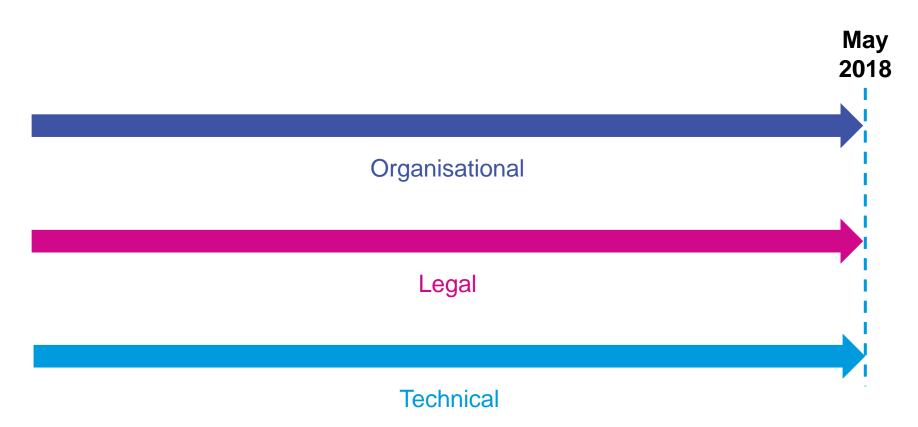
Computer Business Review, november 2016

# TECHNICAL CHALLENGES WITH GDPR

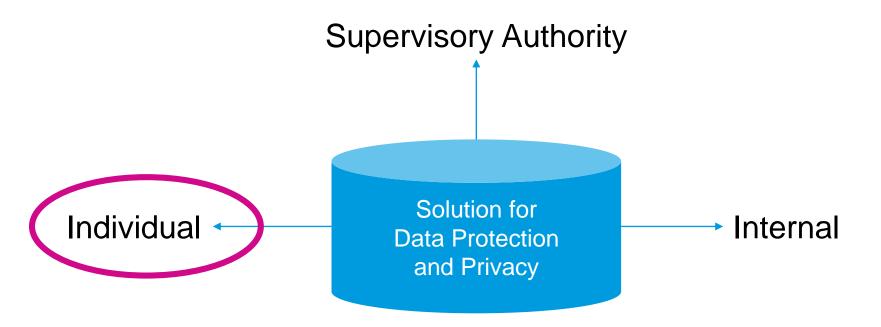
# Key areas in GDPR affect technical capabilities

Key Theme	Regulation
Data Accuracy, Data Minimization, Data Security	Article 5
Conditions for Consent	Article 7
Information and Access to personal data	Articles 13-15
Right of Rectification	Article 16
Right to Erasure (Right to be Forgotten)	Article 17
Right to Restriction of Processing	Article 18
Notification Obligations (at rectification, erasure, restriction)	Article 19
Right to Data Portability	Article 20
Right to Object (Profiling, Direct marketing)	Article 21
Data Protection by Design and Default (Pseudonymisation, Data Minimization)	Article 25
Record of processing Activities	Article 30
Security of Personal Data, Notifications of a Data Breach	Articles 32-34

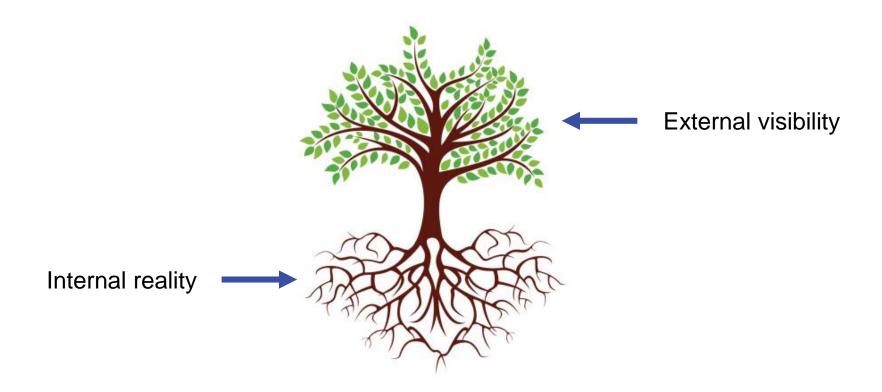
# Compliance through parallel work



## Answer to several stakeholders



# An <u>organisation</u> has an <u>organic</u> reality



# Challenge 1:

# WHERE and WHAT?

# Internal Reality: Many types of sources hold personal data

File systems

**Cloud Services** 



**Databases** 

Unstructured Text

Business Systems

Document Archives

# Inventory and classification of personal data

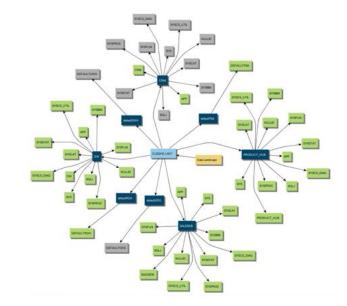
## Data that **identifies the individual**, for example:

Name and address
Social Security number
Phone number, e-mail, user names
Account number, Customer ID
Hardware ID (IMEI, MAC)
IP address
Geo-location, trace
Unique combination of generic data

## Data types **specifically mentioned**:







Biometric

Mental

Economic

Cultural

Social







# Challenge 2:

# A COMPLETE VIEW of all personal data

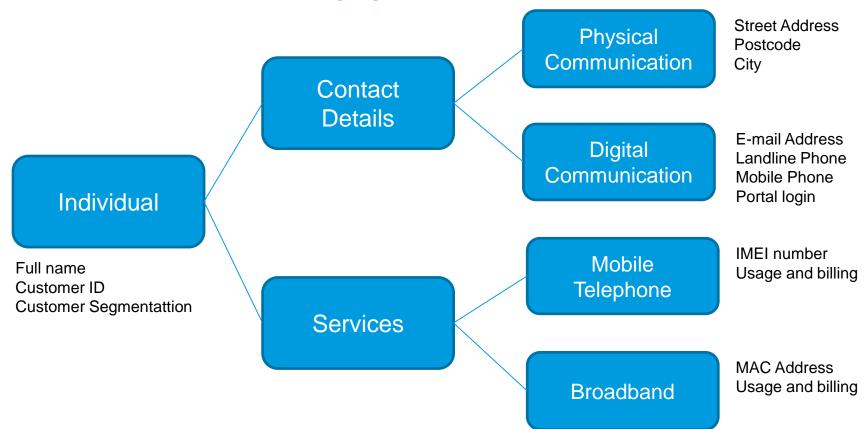
# "Single View"

A comprehensive and interconnected model of all personal data across the organisation



# Modelling the relations of all personal data

- now and in the ever changing future



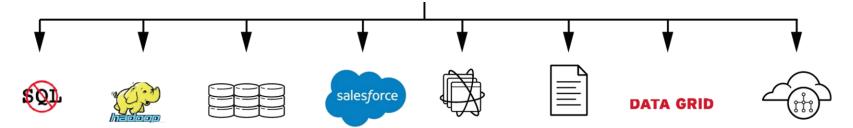
# Integrating personal data from any source

## We may be confident with:

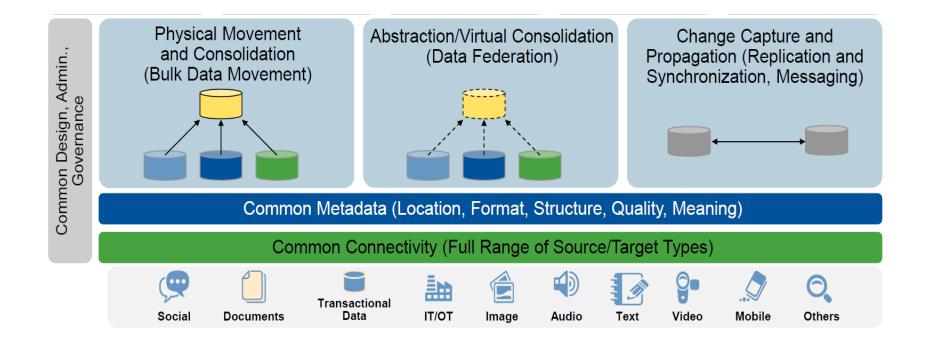
- CRM and ERP
- SQL Databases
- Data Warehouse

## But we also need to manage:

- Legacy systems
- Marketing systems
- Document archives
- File systems
- Social Media
- Big Data
- Mergers & Acquisitions



# Matching capabilities for selected MDM strategy



# Challenge 3:

# SECURE all the personal data

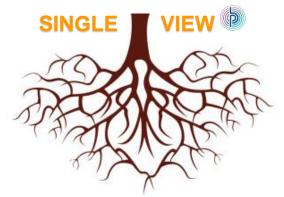
# Data governance (articles 5, 25, 30, 32, 35)

Privacy by Design

Data Minimization

**Data Quality** 

**Data Encryption** 



**Data** 

Governance

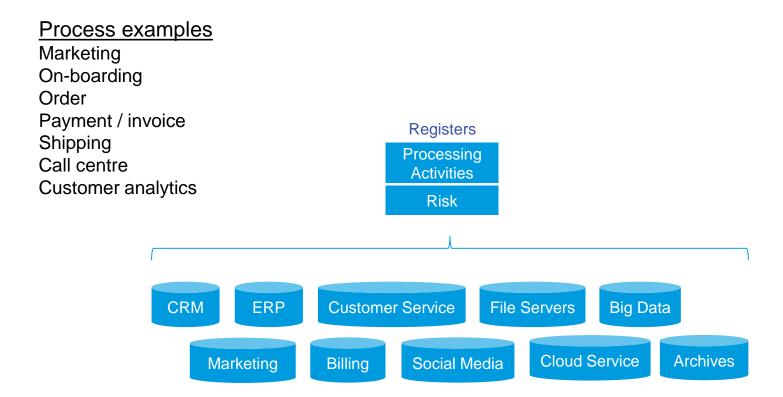
Incident Management

> Pseudonymized Data Matching

**Data Archiving** 

**Data Retention** 

# Risk Registry covering all processing activities



# Challenge 4:

# DESCRIBE all the personal data

# "Right of Access" includes the actual personal data plus additional information:

What **categories** of data are being processed?

For what **purpose**?

What are the **legitimising reasons** for processing?

What is the **retention time?** 

To what extent is **profiling** being carried out?

With whom is the data being **shared**?

What are the **sources** of data not provided by the individual?

A comprehensive view of the rule-sets related to personal data



# Challenge 5:

# Provide required SERVICES TO THE INDIVIDUAL

# Services offering transparency to the individual

### Fair notice

Privacy information at on-boarding and upsell

### Controlling the personal data

- Right of access
- Rectification
- Export (data portability)
- Erasure (right to be forgotten)

### View and alter permissions

- Withdraw previously given consent at any time
- Opt-out from profiling and direct marketing at any time

### Breach notifications

Timely information of any data breach that will pose a risk

### Queries and complaints

- Contact details for privacy queries
- Method for filing an official complaint



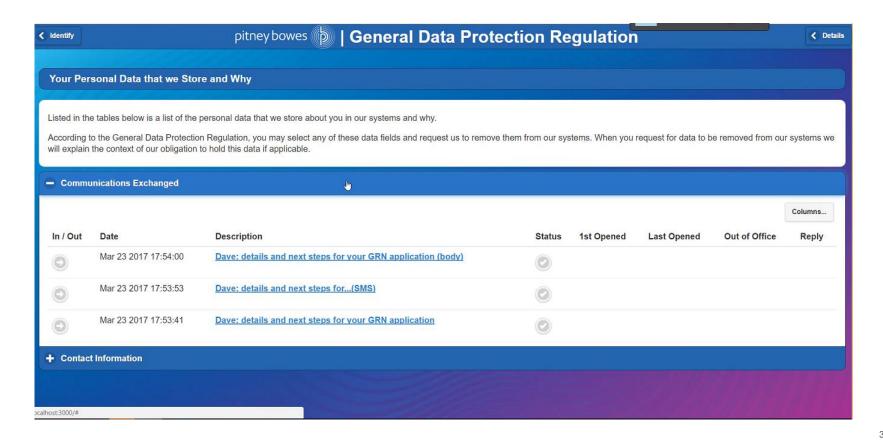
# Single View supports required transparency services

# **Easy Access**

to services that allow individuals to gain full control of their personal data

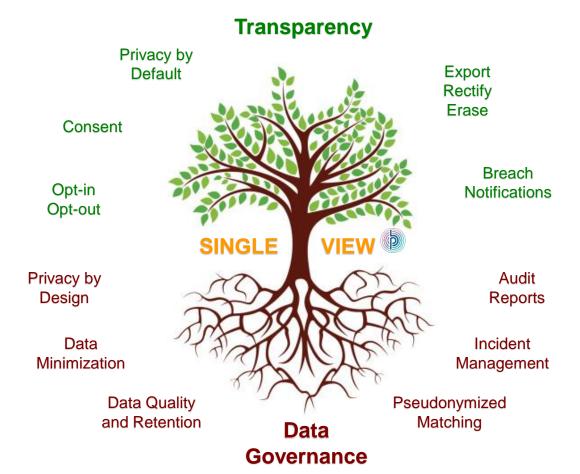


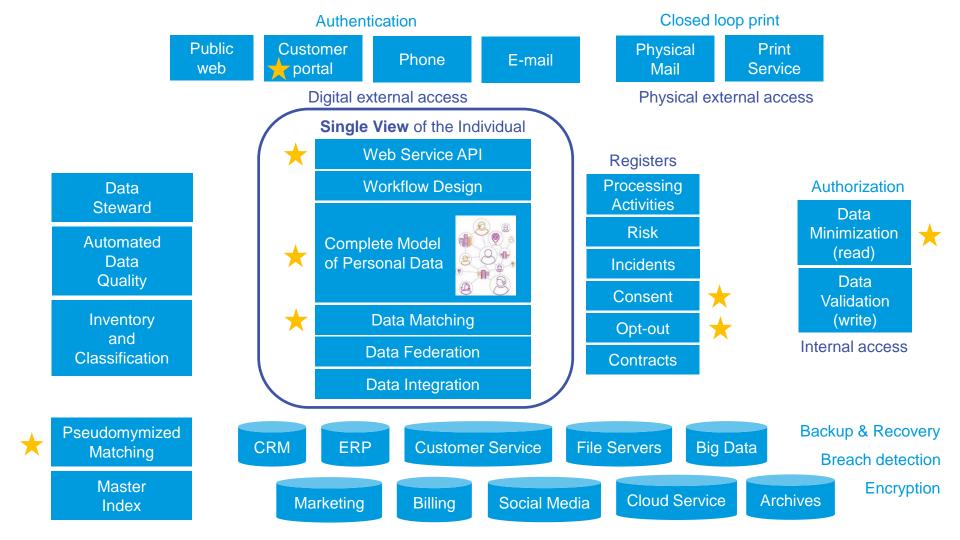
### Self-service Portal



# Summary of technical challenges

# Data governance + holistic view + services to the individual





# Where to start?

# Assessing the technical challenges with GDPR

- 1. Map processes, data subjects and personal data
- 2. Complete model of all personal data
- 3. Risk registry including PIA (*audit report*)
- 4. Transparency services (rights of the individual)
- 5. Secure systems based on risk
- 6. Internal reports

# Pitney Bowes Software offerings related to GDPR technical requirements

Key theme	Regulation	PB Software
Data Accuracy, Data Minimization, Data Security	Article 5	SCV Ps DG
Conditions for Consent	Article 7	EOV IM
Information and Access to personal data	Articles 13-15	SCV DSS Va
Right of Rectification	Article 16	SCV DSS DG
Right to Erasure (Right to be Forgotten)	Article 17	SCV DSS
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Notification Obligations (at rectification, erasure, restriction)	Article 19	SCV DD
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Record of processing Activities	Article 30	SCV DD
Security of Personal Data, Notifications of a Data Breach	Articles 32-34	SCV DSS

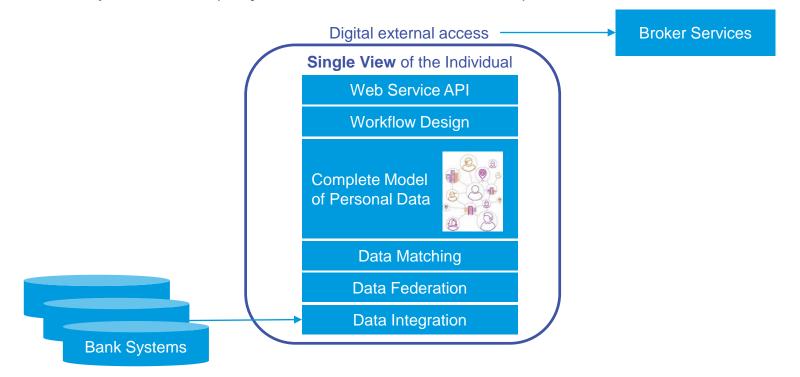


# ADDITIONAL BUSINESS VALUES from a SINGLE VIEW

# Single View will support:

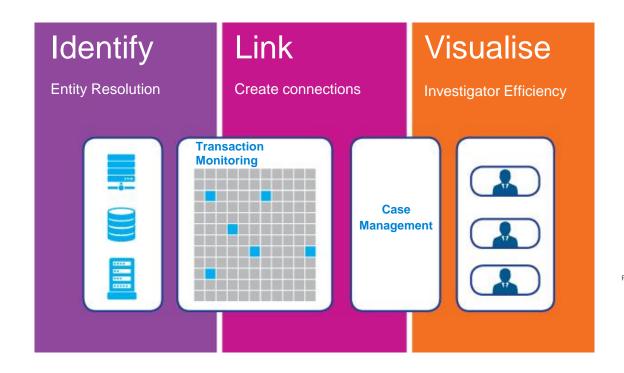
Compliance in a broader perspective

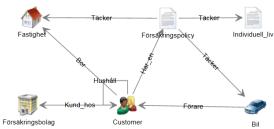
For example, PSD2 (Payment Service Directive 2)



# Single View will support:

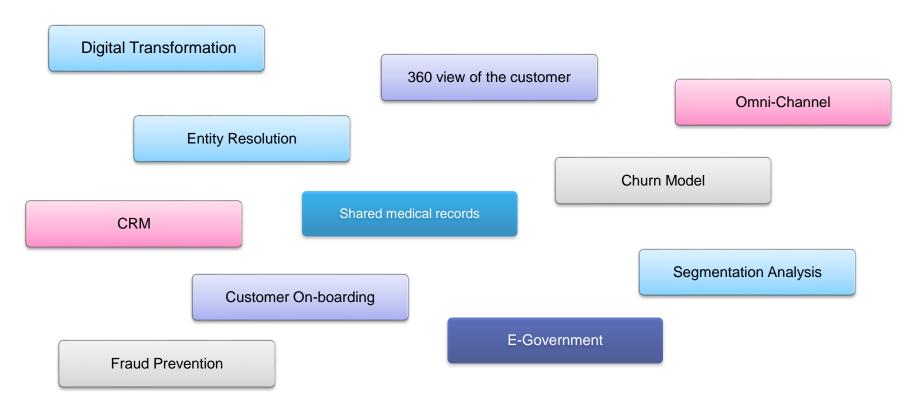
# Advanced Analytics





# Single View will support:

Existing business operations



# THANK YOU!